Verbs

* Present tense
  + Ar
    - Yo: -o
    - Tu: -as
    - el/la: -a
    - Nosotros: -amos
    - Vosotros: -áis
    - ellos/as: -an
  + er/ir
    - Yo: -o
    - Tu: -es
    - el/la: -e
    - Nosotros: -emos
    - Vosotros: -éis for er ís for ir
    - ellos/as: -en
  + Stem changing
    - E to ie
      * Querer, preferir, perder, pensar, empezar, entender
    - O to ue
      * Poder, volver, contar, dormir, almorzar
    - E to i
      * Servir, pedir, repetir
* Present progressive
  + Ar: ando
  + er/ir: iendo
* Pronouns
  + Me, te, le, nos, os, les
  + A mi/ti/le/s/nosotros/vosotros/ud/s + pronoun + verbs like gustar, interesar, encantar. Plural if the thing being liked is plural
* Preterite
  + Occurred once in past during a set time period
  + Connectors
    - Ayer, anoche, anteayer, el/la \_\_\_ pasado/a, este \_\_\_\_, hace \_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_
  + Ar
    - Yo: -é
    - Tu: -aste
    - el/la: -ó
    - Nosotros: -amos
    - Vosotros: -asteís
    - ellos/as: -aron
  + er/ir
    - Yo: -í
    - Tu: -iste
    - el/la: -ió
    - Nosotros: -imos
    - Vosotros: -isteís
    - ellos/as: -ieron
  + Irregular:
    - -car ending becomes -qué in yo form
    - -gar ending becomes -gué in yo form
    - -zar ending becomes -cé in yo form
    - All below have no accent marks
    - Tener: tuv-
    - Andar: anduv-
    - Estar: estuv-
    - Poner: pus- pussy
    - Poder: pud-
    - Saber: sup-
    - Querer: quis-
    - Hacer: hic-
      * Hizo in el/la form
    - Venir: vin-
    - Next 3 below have no i in ieron
    - Decir: dij-
    - Traer: traj-
    - Traducir: traduj-
    - ir/ser: yo fui, tú fuiste, el/la fue, nos fuimos, vos fuisteis, ellos/as fueron
    - Hay: hubo
* Imperfect
  + In the past, habitual, undefined start/end, describing something/one of the past, to explain circumstances to answer a question about why something was done, or circumstance occuring while something else occured
  + Ar
    - -ab- followed by -ar verb present endings
  + er/ir
    - -ia- followed by -ar verb present endings, except non for yo
  + Irregular imperfect is so perfect
    - Ir
      * Ib- then -ar verb present ending
    - Ser
      * Er- then -ar verb present ending
    - Ver
      * Ve- then -ir/er verb imperfect ending
  + Connectors
    - Antes,: before
    - cuando era niño/a: when i was young
    - Cuando tenía \_\_\_ años: when i was \_\_\_ years old
    - A los \_\_ anos: at \_\_ years
* Preterite vs Imperfect
  + Preterite is something that happens once during a set time period, used to describe main or interrupting action
  + Imperfect is something that happens habitually during an unspecified time period, used to describe background while something preterite was happening, describe something from the past, or describe circumstances leading to something preterite happening
  + Connectors
    - (preterite action) porque (imperfect condition): \_\_ was done because of \_\_ was happening
    - (imperfect condition) y de repente (preterite action): while \_\_\_ was occuring, \_\_\_ suddenly happened
    - (imperfect condition) y por eso, (preterite action): \_\_ was happening, and as a result, \_\_\_ was done
    - Cuando (imperfect) (preterite): when \_\_ was happening, \_\_ happened
    - Mientras (imperfect) (preterite): while \_\_\_ was happening, \_\_ happened
    - \_\_ pero \_\_ : \_\_ happened (or \_\_ was happening), but \_\_ happened (or but \_\_ was happening)
    - (imperfect) y de pronto, (preterite): \_\_\_ was happening, and suddenly, \_\_ happened
  + In storytelling, use imperfect to describe time, weather, date, place, people, things, feelings, health and activities in progress. Use preterite for main actions, and connectors to show what may be happening in the background (imperfect) of the main event. The conclusion is in preterite.

Numbers

* Millions + thousands + hundreds + tens + y + ones
* Uno, dos, tres, cuatro, cinco, seis, siete, ocho, nueve, diez
* Once, doce, trece, catorce, quince, dieciséis, diecisiete, dieciocho, diecinueve
* Veinte, veintiuno, veintidós, veintitrés, veinticuatro, veinticinco, veintiséis, veintisiete, veintiocho, veintinueve
* Treinta, cuarenta, cincuenta, sesenta, setenta, ochenta, noventa
* cien/to, doscientos, trescientos, cuatrocientos, quinientos, seiscientos, setecientos, ochocientos, novecientos
* Mil
* Milliones

Descriptions

* Estar
  + Health, emotion, location, present progressive
  + Yo estoy
* Ser
  + Description, occupation, nationality, time
  + Vosotros Sois

Knowledge/Familiarity

* Conocer
  + Person, place familiar with
  + Conozco
* Saber
  + Knowledge that can be imparted
  + Sé

Comparative

* Más + noun/adverb/adjective + que
  + More \_\_\_\_ than
* Verb + más que
  + Does \_\_\_ more than
* Tan + adjective/adverb + como
  + As \_\_\_ as
* tanto/a/s + noun + como
  + As many/much \_\_\_ as
* Verb + tanto/a/s
  + Does \_\_\_ as much as

Vocabulary

* The interrogatives
* Also p 25 of Avancemos 3